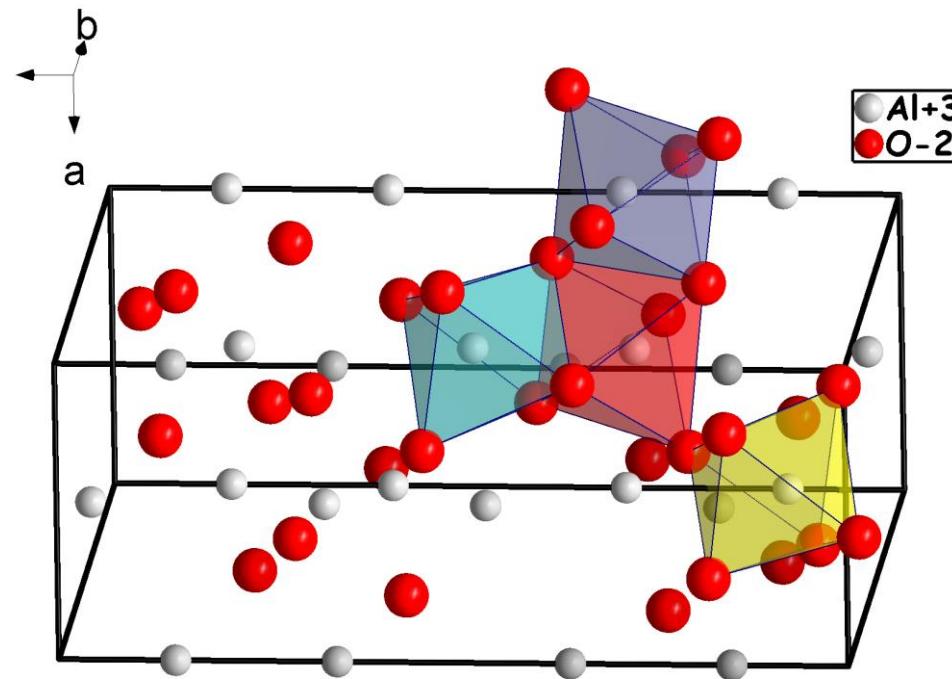
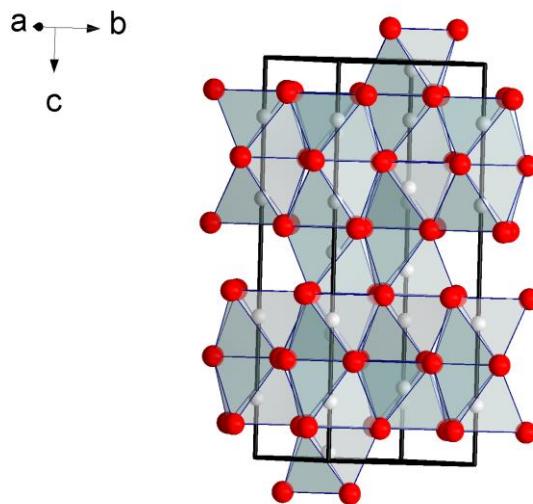
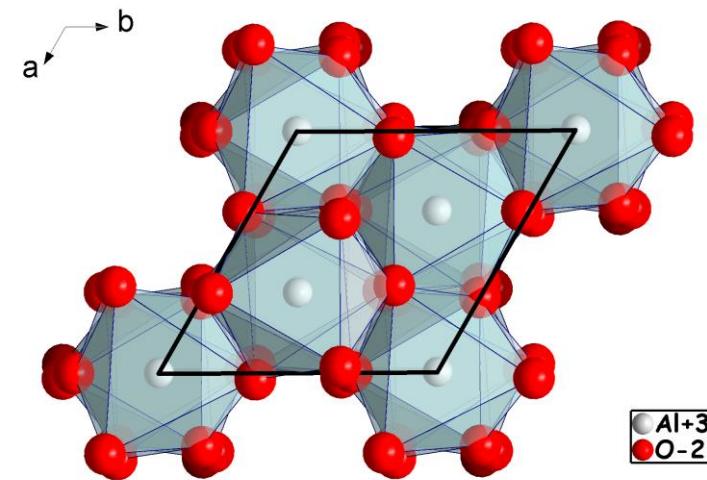
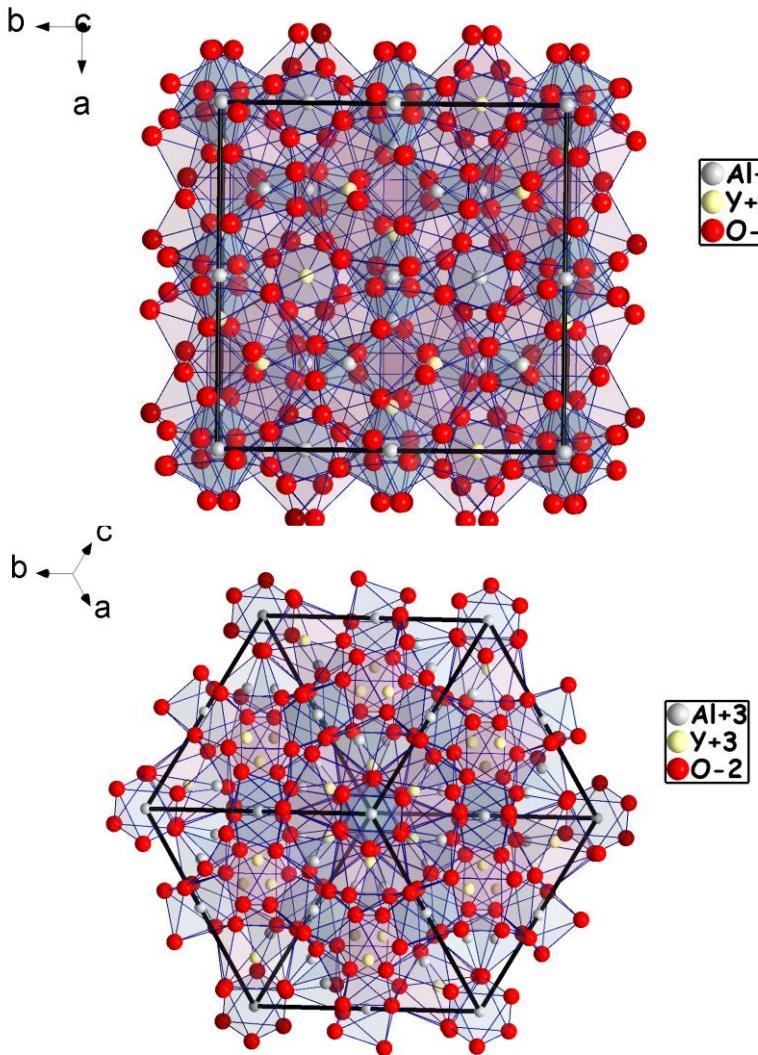


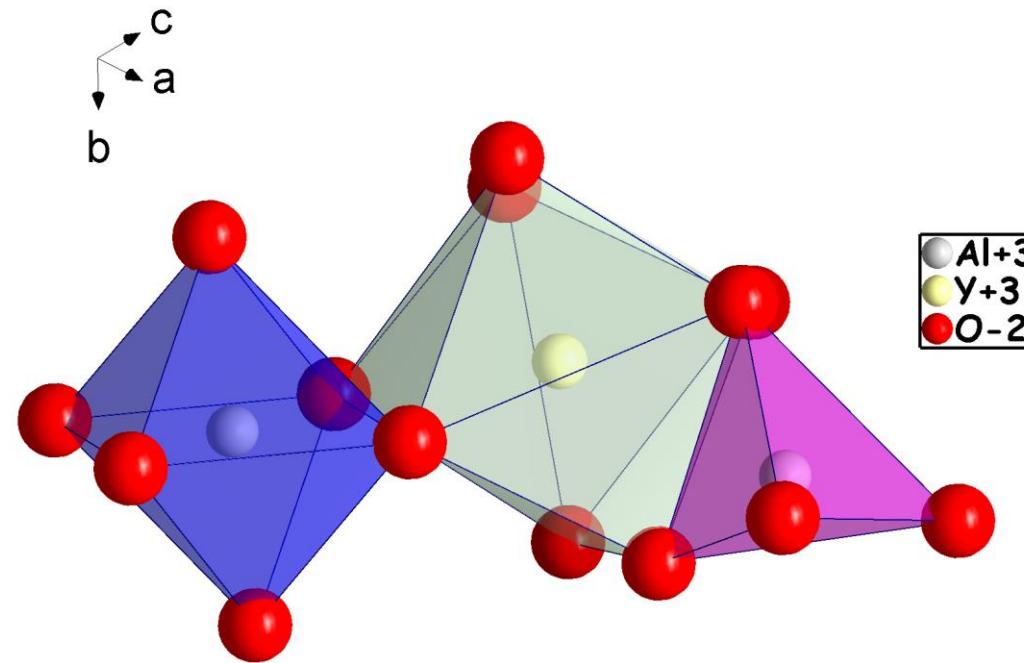
Corundum (Sapphire)



Yttrium-Aluminum Garnet (YAG)

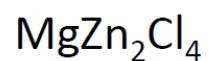
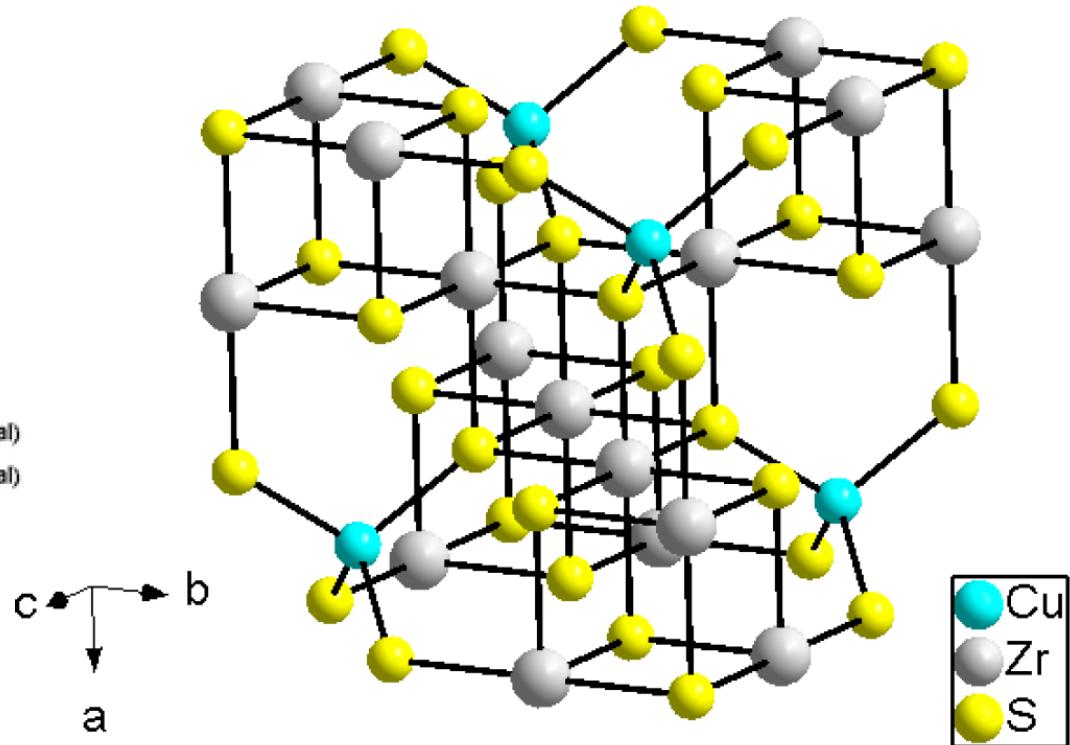
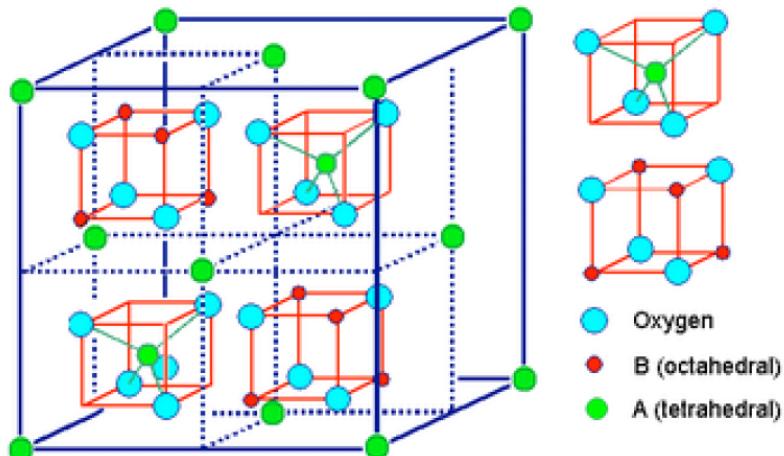
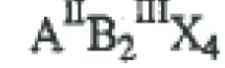
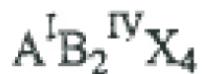
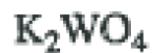
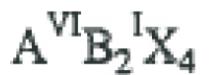


Al+3
Y+3
O-2

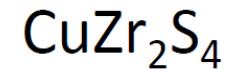


Al+3
Y+3
O-2

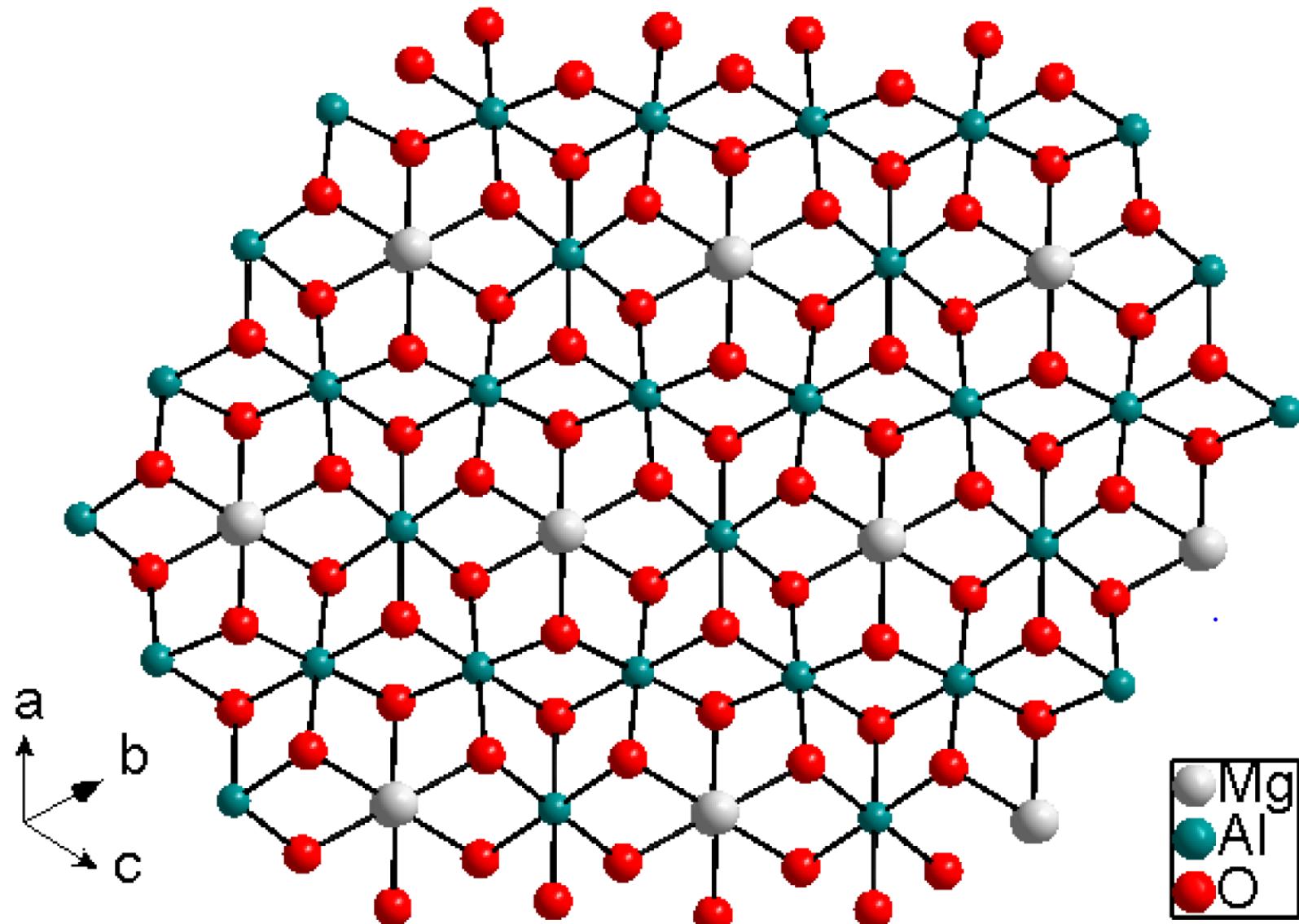
AB_2O_4 Structure (SPINEL) MgAl_2O_4 -Type



Li_2NiF_4 or NiLi_2F_4 "Inverse" spinel

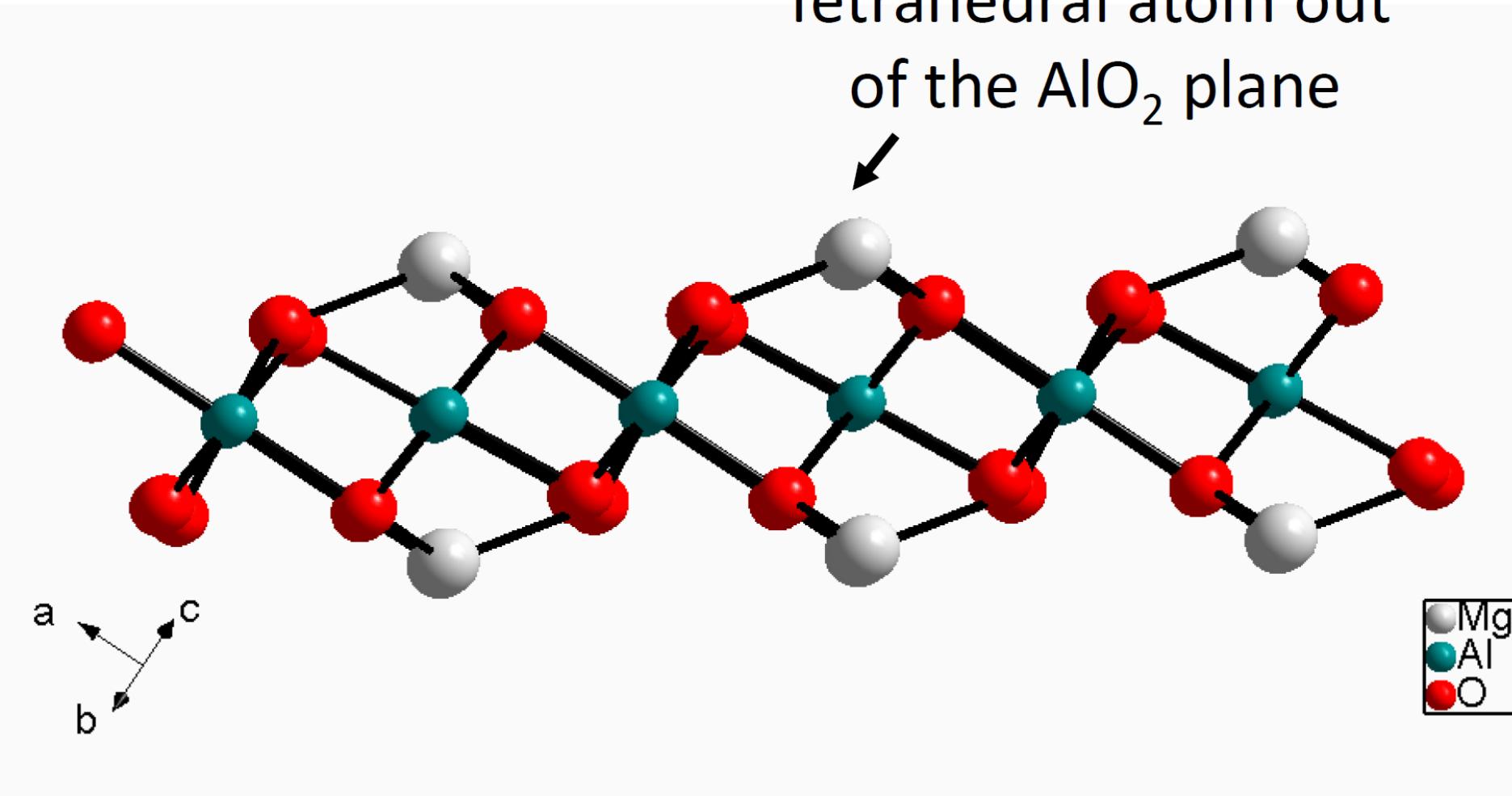


MgAl_2O_4 -Spinel sheet

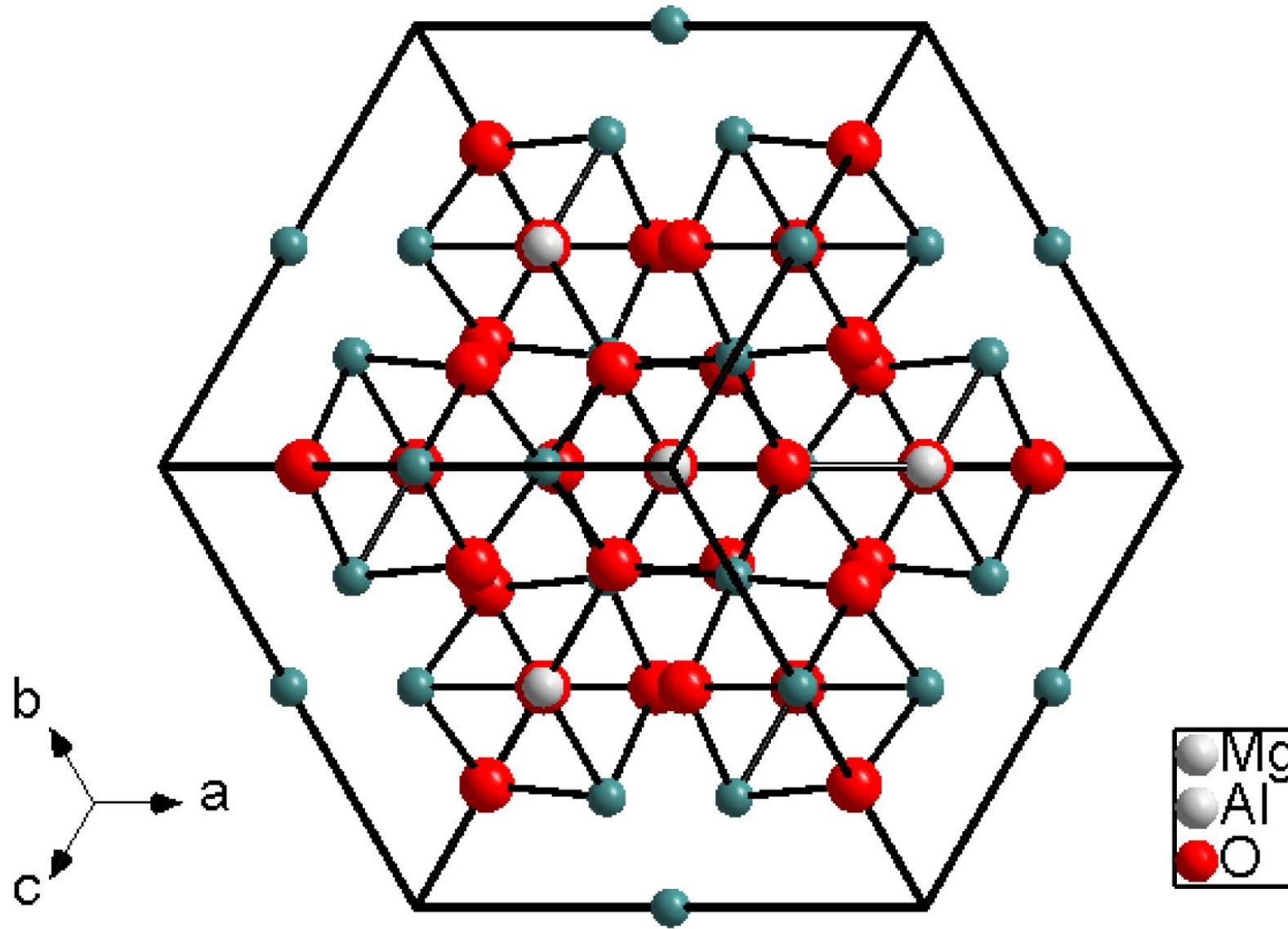


MgAl_2O_4 -Spinel sheet

Tetrahedral atom out
of the AlO_2 plane



MgAl₂O₄-Spinel viewed down [111] direction of cube



Examples of spinel compounds

cF56 STRUCTURE TYPE SPACE GROUP SPACE GROUP NUMBER
 AL₂MgO₄ Fd $\bar{3}m$ 227
 REFERENCE
 1968 13 P703 KRISTALLOGRAFIYA, N.G. Zorina et al.
 Remarks: Origin at centre -3m, at 0.125, 0.125, 0.125 from -43m; also called
 Co₃O₄ type; mineral name spinel

a = 0.8075 b = c = [nm]
 ALPHA = BETA = GAMMA = [DEGREE]

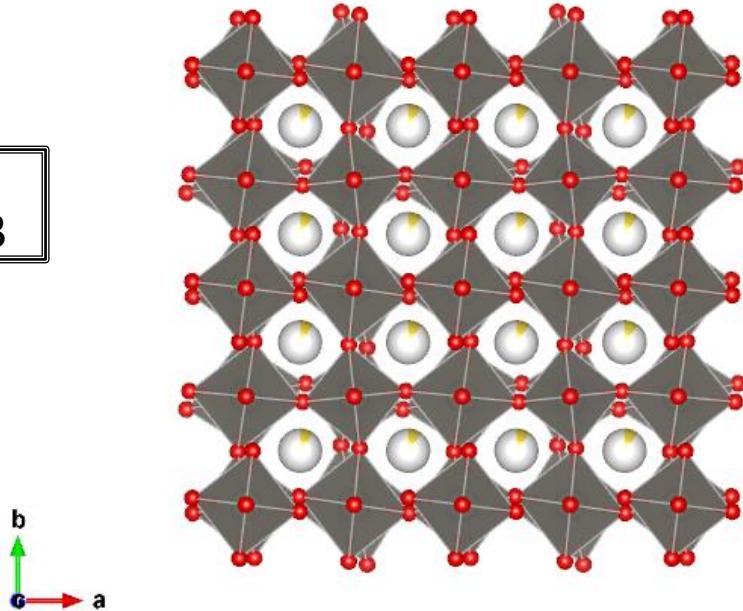
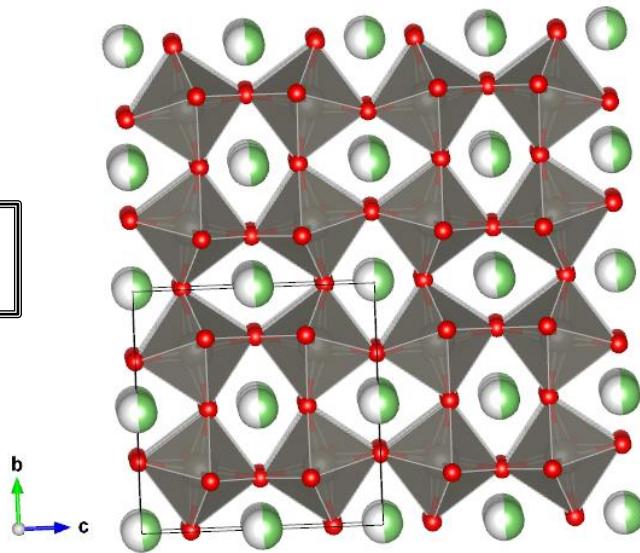
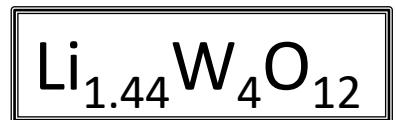
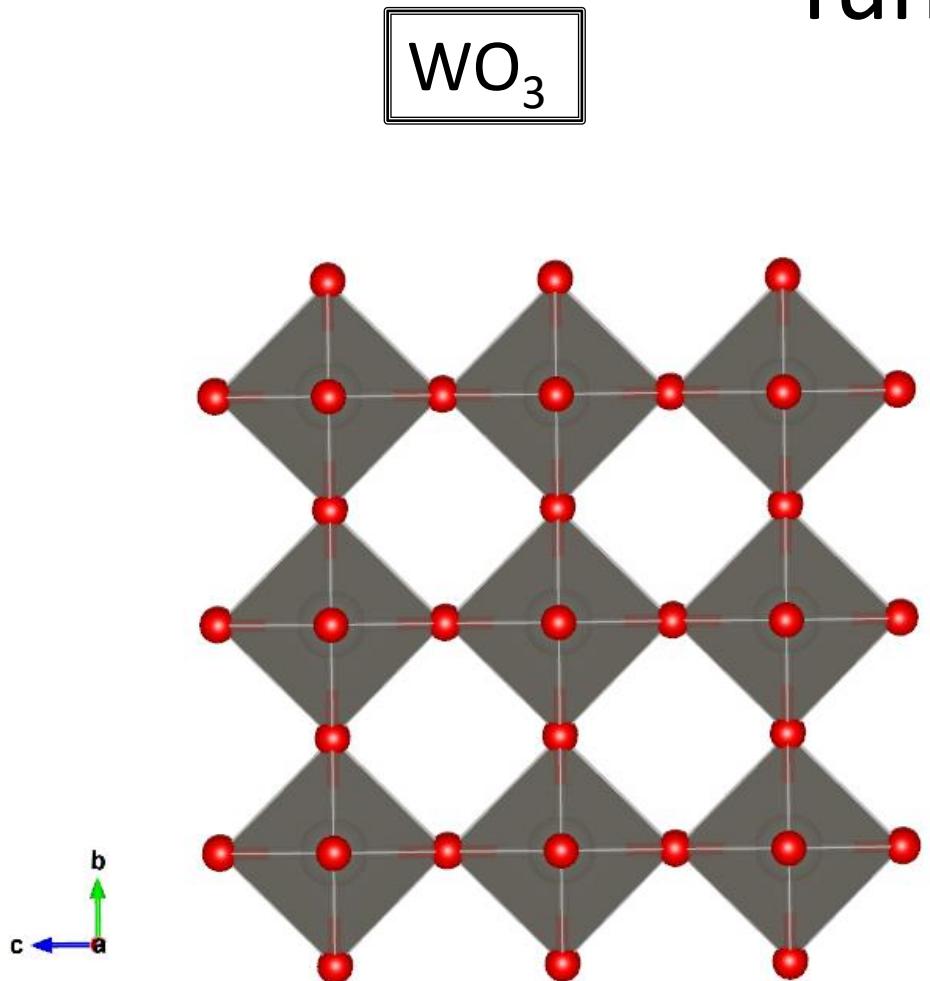
ORIGIN AT $\bar{3}m$

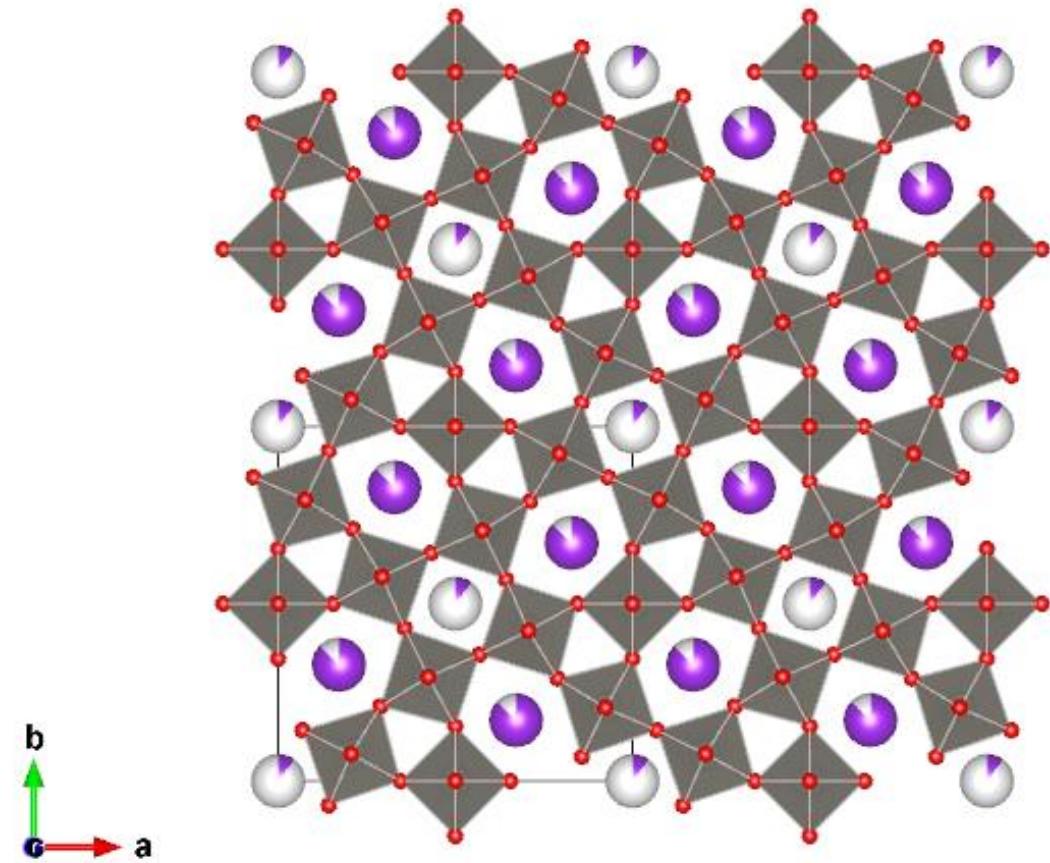
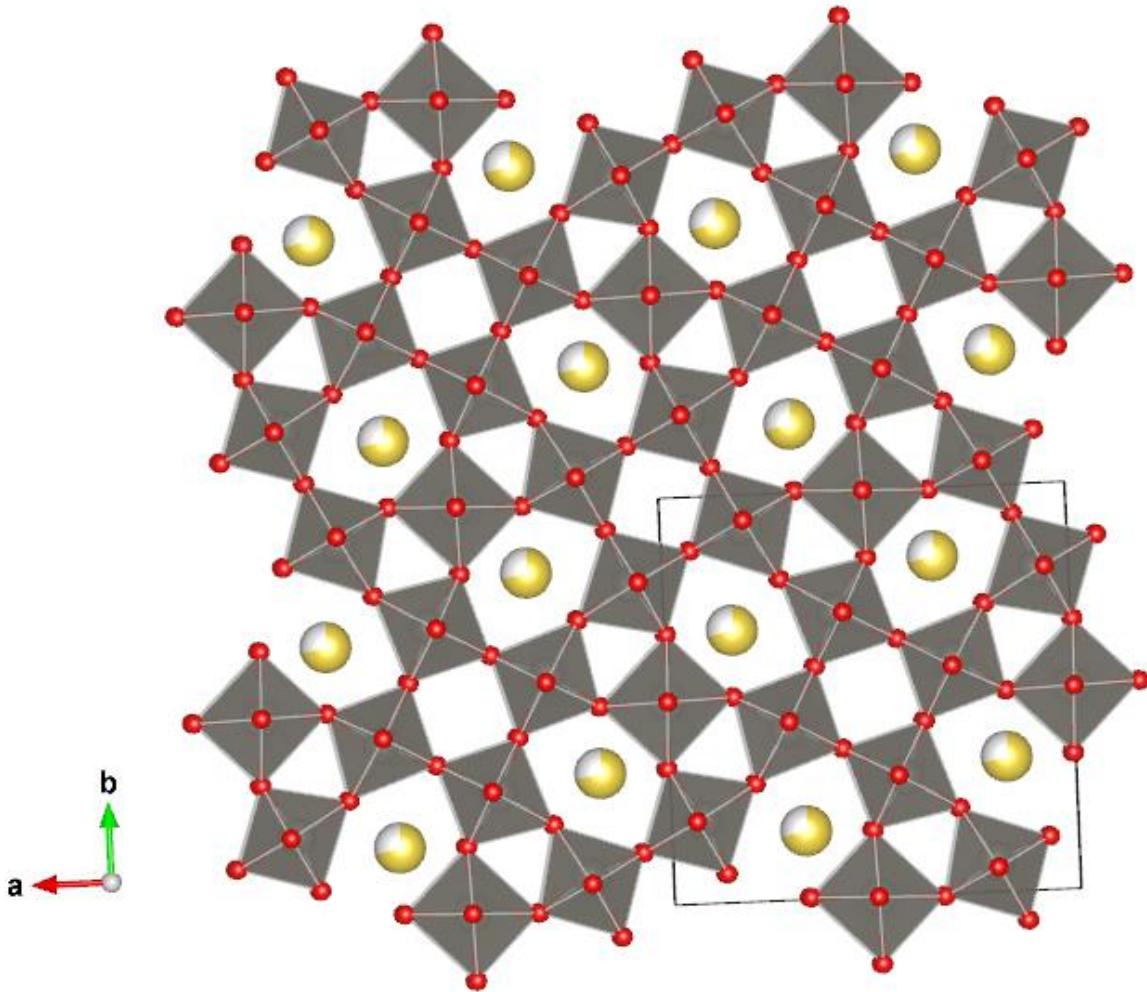
ATOMIC POSITIONS :

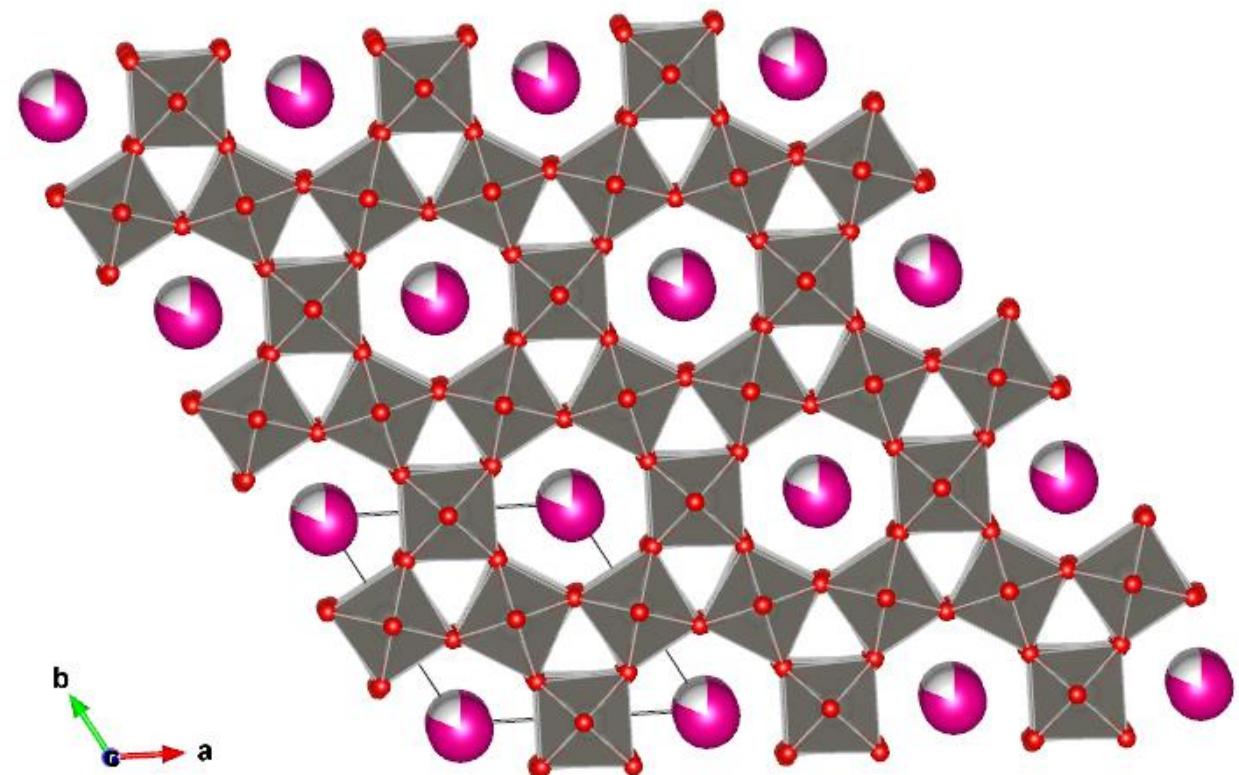
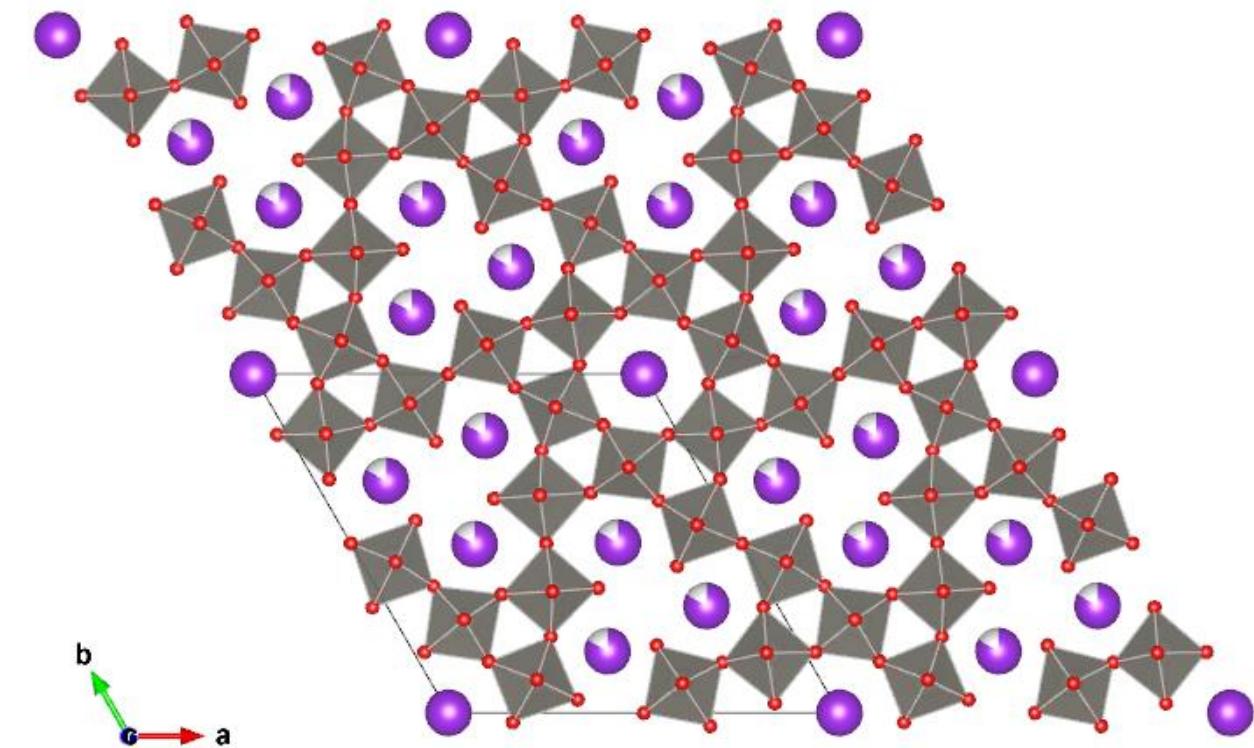
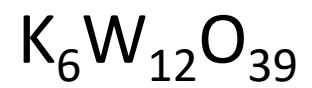
ATOMS	WYCKOFF NOTATION	SYMMETRY	x	y	z	OCCUPANCY
Al	16 (d)	$\bar{3}m$	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.00
Mg	8 (a)	$\bar{4}3m$	0.125	0.125	0.125	1.00
O	32 (e)	3m	0.251	0.251	0.251	1.00

AgAlCr ₄ S ₈	AgAl ₄ In ₂ S ₈	AgAl ₄ InSe ₈	CoCr ₂ S ₄	Co-Cr-S-Se	Co-Cr-S-Zn
AgAl ₅ S ₈	Ag ₂ Cr ₄ GaS ₈	AgCr ₄ InS ₈	Co ₂ CuS ₄	Co ₃ CuS ₈ Sn ₂	CoCuS ₄ Ti
AgCr ₄ InSe ₈	Ag-Cr-S-Se	AgCr ₄ Sn	CoIn ₂ S ₄	Co ₂ NiS ₄	Co ₃ O ₄
AgCrSe ₄ Sn	Ag ₂ Fe ₈ Sn ₃	Ag ₂ MgO ₄	Co ₂ RhS ₄	Co ₃ S ₄	Co ₃ Se ₄
AgIn ₅ S ₈	Ag-In-S-Sn	Ag ₂ InS ₄ Zr	Cr-Cu-Fe-S	Cr-Cu-Fe-Se	Cr ₄ CuGaS ₈
Ag ₂ MnS ₈ Sn ₃	Ag ₂ NiS ₈ Sn ₃	Ag-S-Y-Zr	Cr ₄ CuGaSe ₈	CrCuHfS ₄	CrCuHfSe ₄
Al ₂ CdS ₄	Al-Cd-S-Zn	Al ₂ CdSe ₄	Cr-Cu-Hg-Se	Cr ₄ CuInS ₈	Cr ₄ CuInSe ₈
Al ₂ Cr ₃ CuS ₈	Al-Cr-Hg-Se	Al ₂ CrS ₄	Cr-Cu-Mn-S	Cr-Cu-Ni-S	Cr-Cu-Rh-Se
Al ₂ Cr ₃ S ₈ Zn	AlCr ₄ CuS ₈	AlCr ₄ CuSe ₈	Cr ₂ CuS ₄	Cr-Cu-S-Se	CrCuS ₄ Sn
Al ₄ CuInS ₈	Al ₄ CuInSe ₈	Al ₅ CuS ₈	Cr ₂ CuS ₄ Ti	Cr-Cu-S-V	Cr-Cu-S-Zn
AlCuS ₄ Sn	Al ₅ CuSe ₈	Al ₂ HgS ₄	Cr ₂ CuSe ₄ Zr	Cr ₂ CuSe ₄	CrCuSe ₄ Sn
Al ₂ HgSe ₄	Al ₂ MgO ₄	Al ₂ MnS ₄	Cr-Cu-Se-Te	Cr ₂ CuSe ₄ Ti	Cr-Cu-Se-Zn
Al ₃ Mo ₈ S ₁₆	Al ₂ O ₃	Al ₂ S ₃	CrCuSe ₄ Zr	Cr ₂ CuTe ₄	Cr-Eu-Se-Zn
Al ₂ S ₄ Zn	Al ₂ Se ₃	Al ₂ Se ₄ Zn	Cr-Fe-In-S	Cr-Fe-Ni-S	Cr-Fe-Rh-S
As-Cr-Cu-Se	AsIn ₃ S ₃	CaIn ₂ S ₄	CrFe ₂ S ₄	Cr ₂ FeS ₄	Cr-Fe-S-Se
Cd-Co-Cr-S	Cd-Cr-Cu-Se	Cd-Cr-Fe-S	Cr-Fe-S-Zn	Cr ₄ Gal ₃ S ₈	Cr ₃ GaS ₆
Cd-Cr-In-S	Cd-Cr-In-Se	Cd-Cr-Mn-S	Cr-Hf-In-Se	Cr ₂ HgS ₄	Cr-Hg-S-Se
CdCr ₂ S ₄	Cd-Cr-S-Se	Cd-Cr-S-Zn	Cr-Hg-S-Zn	Cr ₂ HgSe ₄	Cr ₄ InLiS ₈
CdCr ₂ Se ₄	Cd ₅ Cr ₉ Se ₂₀ Sn	Cd-Cr-Se-Te	CrIn ₂ S ₄	Cr-In-S-Zn	Cr ₂ MnS ₄
Cd-Cr-Se-Zn	CdEr ₂ S ₄	CdEr ₂ Se ₄	Cr-Mn-S-Zn	Cr-S-Se-Zn	Cr ₂ S ₄ Zn
Cd ₄ EuS ₂₀ Yb ₁₀	Cd-Fe-S-Sn	CdHo ₂ S ₄	CdIn ₂ S ₄		
CdHo ₂ Se ₄	CdIn ₂ S ₄	CdIn ₂ Se ₄	CdS ₄ Sc ₂		
CdLu ₂ S ₄	CdLu ₂ Se ₄	CdS ₄ Y ₂	CdS ₄ Yb ₂		
CdS ₄ Tm ₂	CdSe ₄ Sc ₂	CdSe ₄ Y ₂	CdSe ₄ Yb ₂		

Tungsten Bronzes







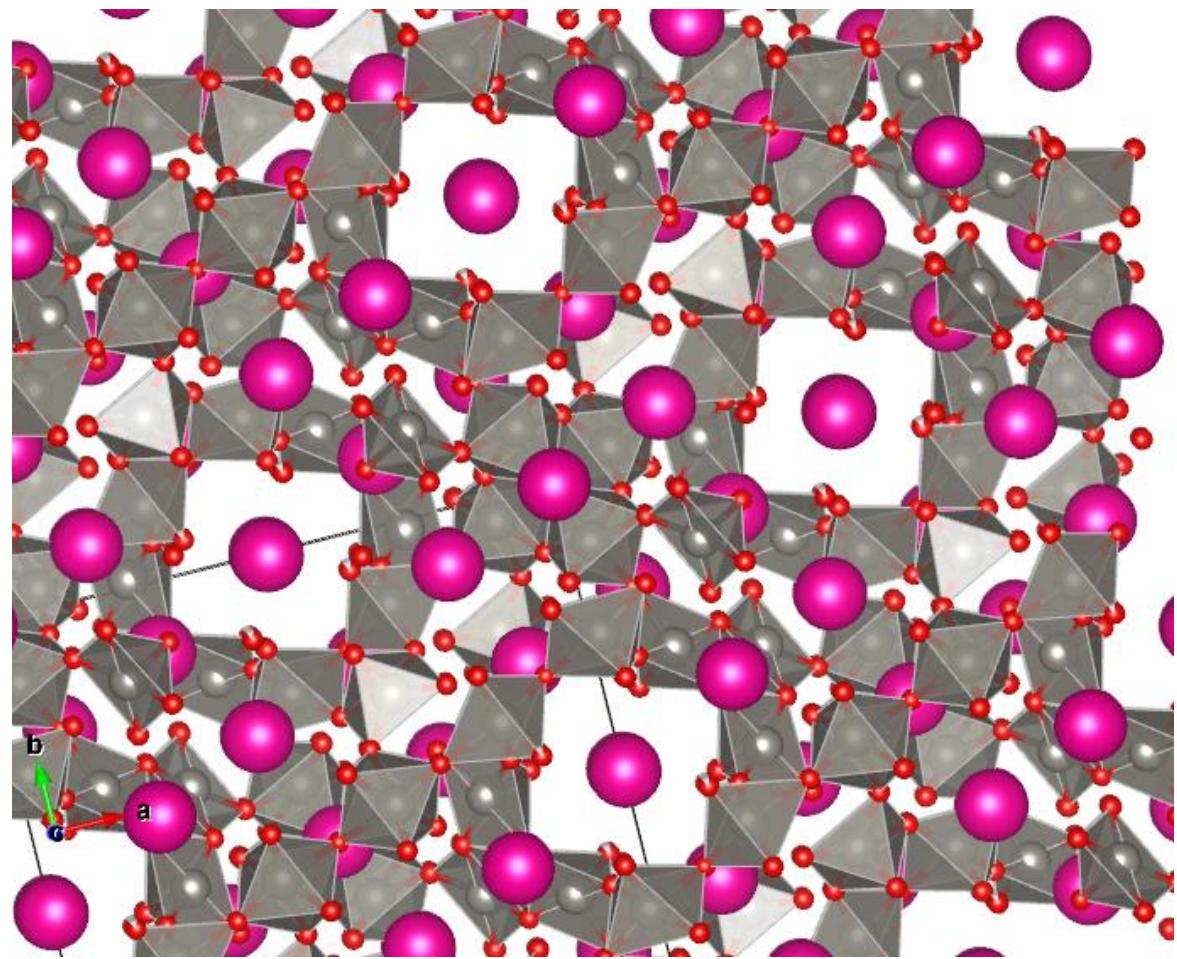
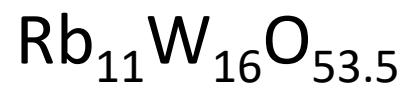
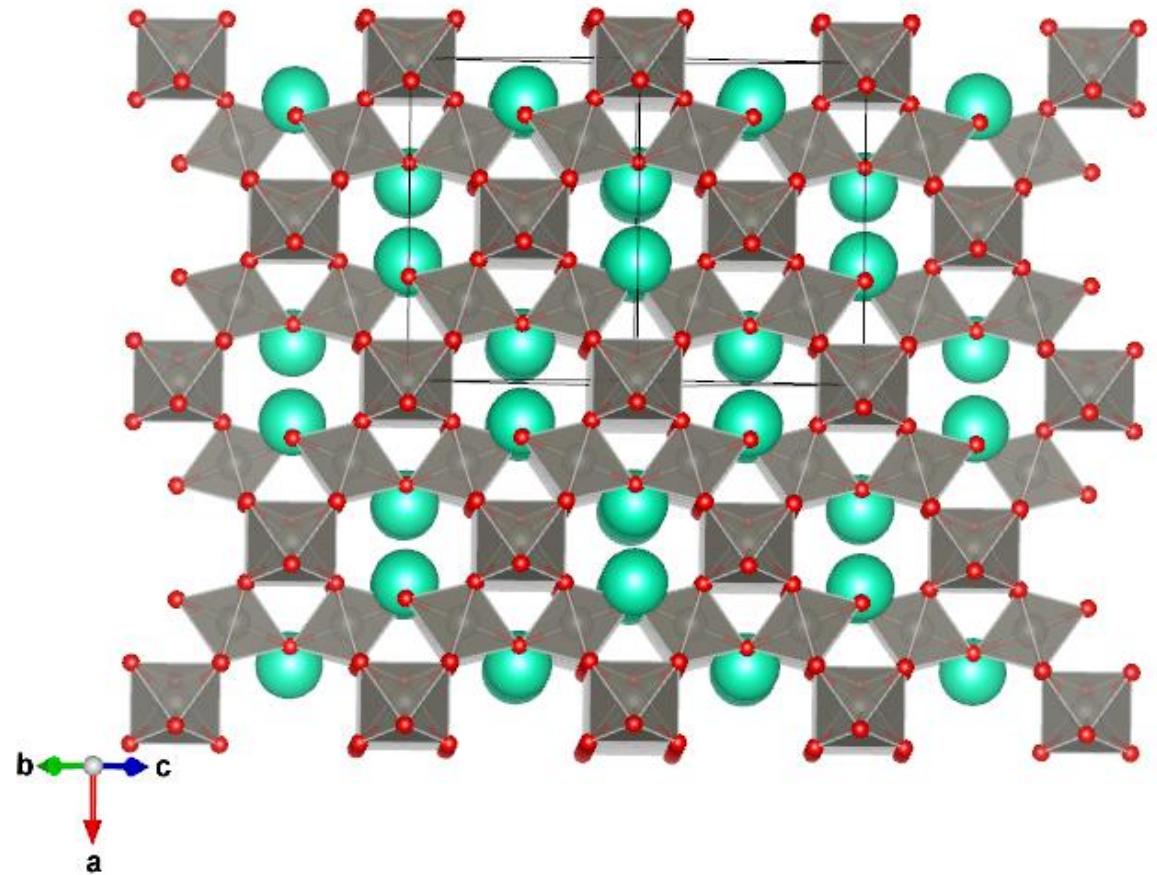
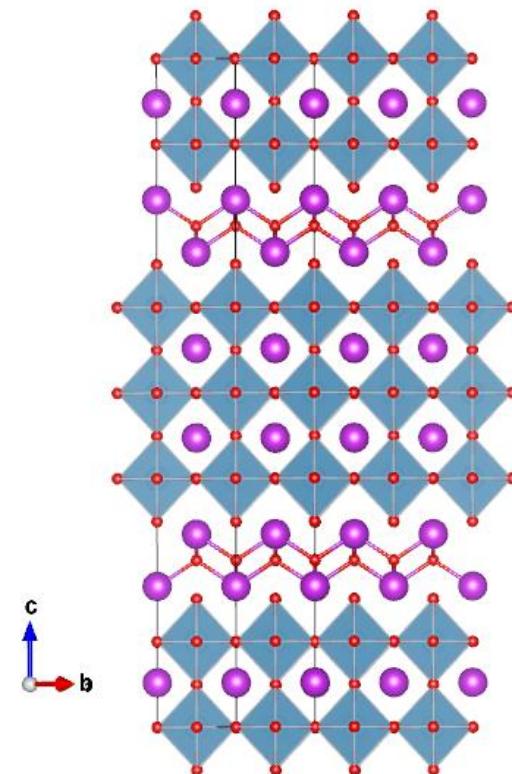
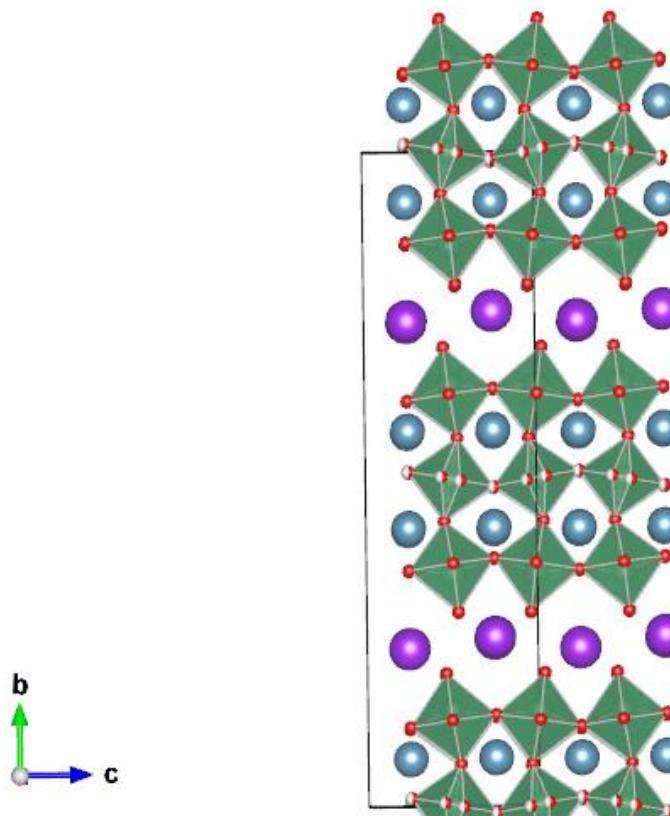
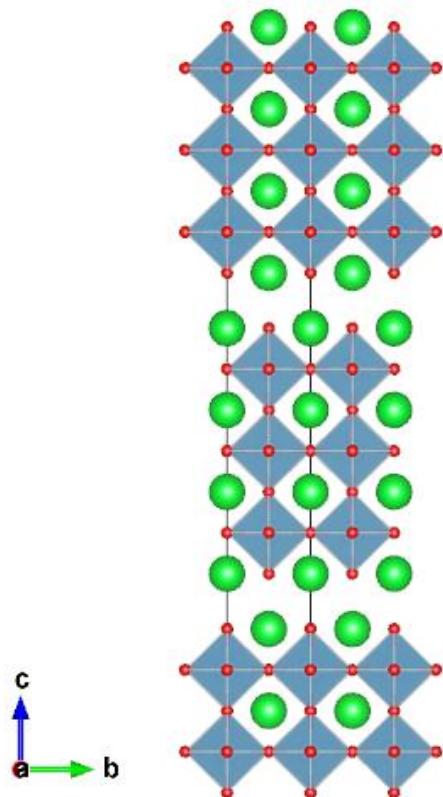


Table 1. Structural Configurations of the Three Types of $\langle 100 \rangle$ 2D Perovskites

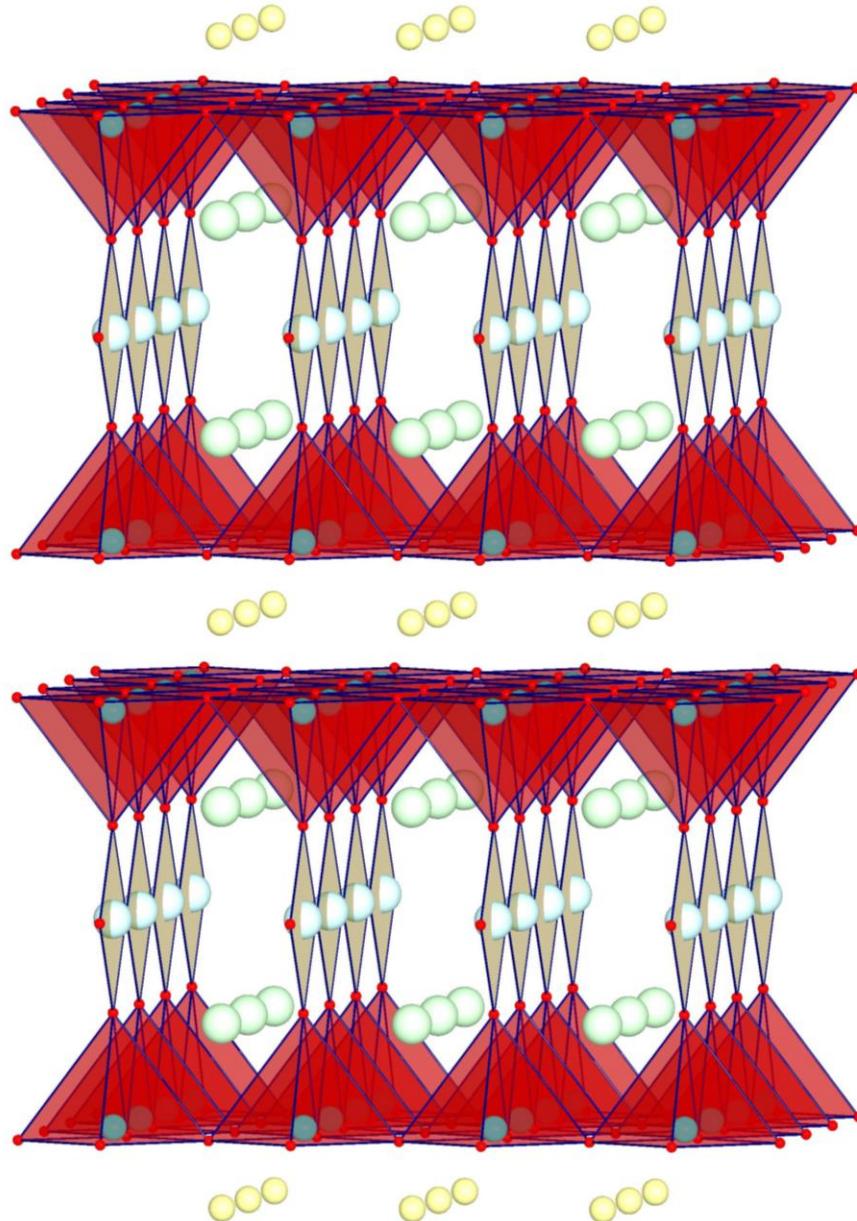
	RP	DJ	AV	ACI
formula	$(A'A)_{n+1}B_nX_{3n+1}$	$A'A_{n-1}B_nX_{3n+1}$	$(Bi_2O_2)A_{n-1}B_nX_{3n+1}$	$(A'A)_{n+1}B_nX_{3n+1}$
stacking sequence	$[(A'X)(ABX)_n]$	$[(A')(A_{n-1}BX)_n]$	$[(Bi_2O_2)(A_{n-1}BX)_n]$	$[(A'X)(ABX)_n]$
centering of perovskite slabs ^a	$I (1/2, 1/2, 1/2)$	$P (0,0,0)$	$I (1/2, 1/2, 1/2)$	$A/B/C (1/2, 0, 1/2)$
$n = 3$ exemplar	$Sr_4Ti_3O_{10}$	$KCa_2Nb_3O_{10}$	$(Bi_2O_2)SrTa_2O_7$ ^{b,c}	$(GA)(MA)_3Pb_3I_{10}$

^aIn the aristotype, that is, ignoring octahedral tilts. ^bThe $n = 2$ is chosen for clarity; for the $n = 3$ member, see ref 27. ^cReference 74.



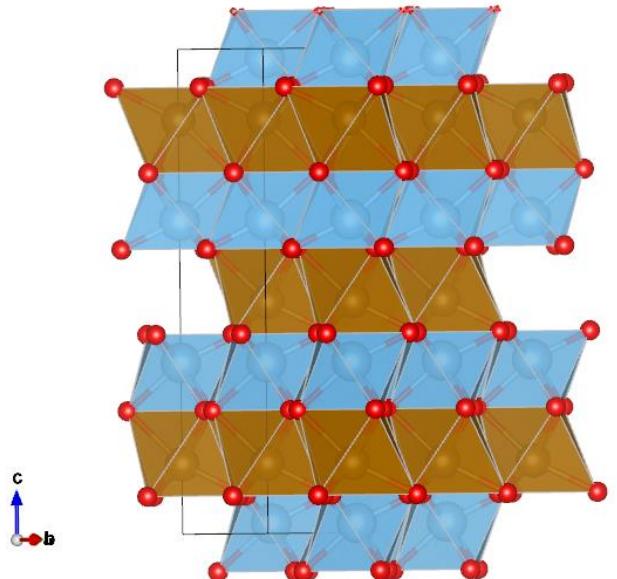
$\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$

C
b a

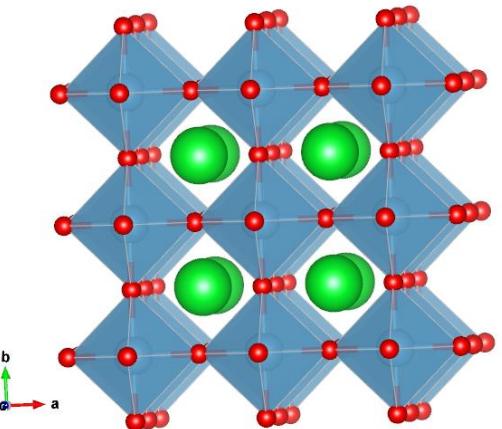


Yellow circle	Y^{+3}
Green circle	Ba^{+2}
Cyan circle	Cu^{+3}
Cyan circle	Cu^{+2}
Red circle	O^{-2}

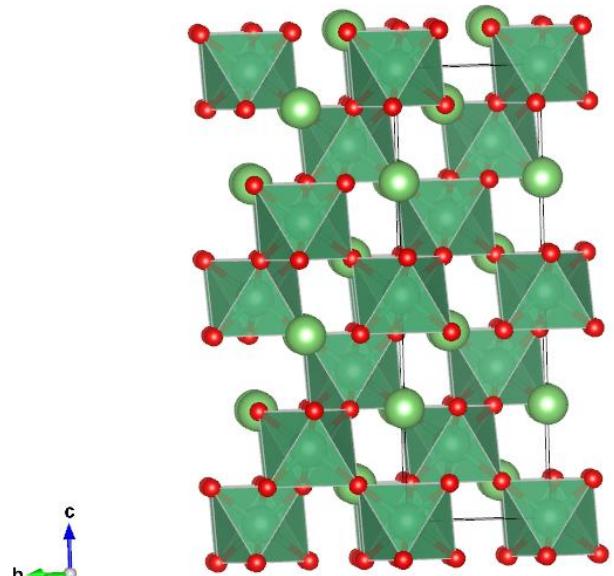
FeTiO_3



SrTiO_3



LiNbO_3



CaIrO_3

